

Non-Pharmacological and Pharmacological Management of Acute Pain from Non-Low Back, Musculoskeletal Injuries in Adults: A Clinical Guideline from the American College of Physicians and American Academy of Family Physicians (2020)

The American College of Physicians (ACP) and American Academy of Family Physicians (AAFP) developed this guideline to provide clinical recommendations based on current best available evidence of the benefits and harms of non-pharmacological and pharmacological management of acute pain from non-low back, musculoskeletal injuries in adults in the outpatient setting, taken in context of costs and patient values and preferences. This guideline does not address non-invasive treatment of low back pain, which is covered by a separate ACP guideline that has also been endorsed by AAFP.

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